

Countdown to the Moon

October 4, 1957

The Soviet Union launches Sputnik 1, the first satellite in space.

Congress creates the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA).

1958-1963

Project Mercury, a series of twenty unmanned and six manned missions with the goal of launching the first American into space

April 12, 1961

Soviet cosmonaut Yuri Gagarin becomes the first person in space.

May 5, 1961

Alan Shepard becomes the first American in space on the Project Mercury spacecraft Freedom 7.

May 25, 1961

President John F. Kennedy announces his goal of landing a man on the Moon "before the decade is out."

1961-1966

Project Gemini, a series of ten manned missions with the goals of determining the effects of long-term space travel on astronauts and developing space travel techniques

November 22, 1963

President Kennedy is assassinated.

January 27, 1967

The Apollo 1 crew loses their lives in a launchpad fire.

November 9, 1967

Apollo 4

January 22, 1968

Apollo 5

April 4, 1968

Apollo 6

October 11-22, 1968

Apollo 7

December 21–27, 1968

Apollo 8

March 3–13, 1969

Apollo 9

May 18-26, 1969

Apollo 10

July 16-July 24, 1969

Apollo 11

July 20, 1969

Neil Armstrong becomes the first human to set foot on the surface of the Moon.

November 14-24, 1969

Apollo 12

April 11-17, 1970

Apollo 13

January 31-February 9, 1971

Apollo 14

July 26-August 7, 1971

Apollo 15

April 16-27, 1972 1972

Apollo 16

December 7-19, 1972

Apollo 17, the final mission of the Apollo program

